

Product name **ClearView Insta Chlor & Insta Chlor Super 73****Revision date** **12-18-17****Section 1 Identification**

Product ID: Insta Chlor
Chemical Name: Calcium Hypochlorite
Synonyms: None
Chemical Formula: None Established
CAS Number: 7778-54-3
Product Use: Kills Bacteria, Controls Algae and Destroys Organic Contaminants

Supplier: Oreq Corporation
42306 Remington Avenue
Temecula, CA 92590
951-296-5076

Emergency Phone# Chemtrec: 1-800-424-9300

Section 2 Hazards identification**GHS CLASSIFICATION:**

Oxidizing solids:	Category 2
Acute toxicity (Oral):	Category 4
Skin corrosion:	Category 1B
Serious eye damage:	Category 1
Acute toxicity (Inhalation):	Category 3
Specific target organ toxicity – single exposure:	Category 3

GHS SIGNAL WORD:**DANGER****HAZARD PICTOGRAMS:****Hazard Statement(s)**

H272 - May intensify fire; oxidizer
H302 - Harmful if swallowed
H314 - Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.
H331 - Toxic if inhaled.
H335 - May cause respiratory irritation.

Precautionary Statement(s): Prevention

P210 - Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. - No smoking
P220 Keep/Store away from clothing/ combustible materials.
P221 Take any precaution to avoid mixing with combustibles.
P260 Do not breathe vapours.
P264 Wash hands thoroughly after handling.
P270 Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.
P271 Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.
P280 Wear protective gloves/ protective clothing/ eye protection/ face protection.

Product name ClearView Insta Chlor & Insta Chlor Super 73**Revision date** 12-18-17**Section 2 Hazards identification - (Continued)****Response:**

P301 + P312 IF SWALLOWED: Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/ physician if you feel unwell.

P301 + P330 + P331 IF SWALLOWED: Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting.

P303 + P361 + P353 IF ON SKIN (or hair): Remove/ Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/ shower.

P304 + P340 IF INHALED: Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing.

P305 + P351 + P338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.

P310 Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/ physician.

P363 Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.

P370 + P378 In case of fire: Use water spray, alcohol-resistant foam, dry chemical or carbon dioxide to extinguish.

Storage:

P403 + P233 Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed.

P405 Store locked up.

Disposal:

P501 Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local regulation.

Other Hazards: None Known**Section 3 Composition / Information on ingredients**

<u>Chemical Name</u>	<u>CAS Number</u>	<u>Percent Range</u>
CALCIUM HYPOCHLORITE	7778-54-3	60 - 80
SODIUM CHLORIDE	7647-14-5	10 - 20
CALCIUM CHLORATE	10137-74-3	0 - 5
CALCIUM CHLORIDE	10043-52-4	0 - 5
CALCIUM HYDROXIDE	1305-62-0	0 - 4
CALCIUM CARBONATE	471-34-1	0 - 5
Water	7732-18-5	5.5 - 10

Section 4 First - aid measures

General Advice:	Call a poison control center or doctor for treatment advice. Have the product container or label with you when calling a poison control center or doctor, or going for treatment.
Inhalation:	IF INHALED: Move person to fresh air. If person is not breathing, call 911 or an ambulance, then give artificial respiration, preferably mouth-to-mouth if possible. Call a poison control center or doctor for further treatment advice.
Skin Contact:	IF ON SKIN OR CLOTHING: Take off contaminated clothing. Rinse skin immediately with plenty of water for 15-20 minutes. Call a poison control center or doctor for treatment advice.
Eye Contact:	IF IN EYES: Hold eye open and rinse slowly and gently with water for 15-20 minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present, after the first 5 minutes, then continue rinsing eye. Call a poison control center or doctor for treatment advice.
Ingestion:	IF SWALLOWED: Call a poison control center or doctor immediately for treatment advice. Have person sip a glass of water if able to swallow. Do not induce vomiting unless told to do so by a poison control center or doctor. Do not give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.
Notes to Physician:	Probable mucosal damage may contraindicate the use of gastric lavage.



SAFETY DATA SHEET

Product name ClearView Insta Chlor & Insta Chlor Super 73

Revision date 12-18-17

Section 5 Fire - fighting measures

Flammability Summary (OSHA):

This product is chemically reactive with many substances. Any contamination of the product with other substances by spill or otherwise may result in a chemical reaction and fire., This product is a strong oxidizer which is capable of intensifying a fire once started., Product is not known to be flammable, combustible or pyrophoric.

Flammable Properties

Flash Point: Not applicable

Autoignition Temperature: Not applicable

Extinguishing Media: Water only. Do not use dry extinguishers containing ammonium compounds.

Fire Fighting Instructions: Use water to cool containers exposed to fire. See Section 6 for protective equipment for fire fighting.

Upper Flammable / Explosive Limit, % in air: Not applicable

Lower Flammable / Explosive Limit, % in air: Not applicable

Section 6 Accidental release measures

Personal Protection for Emergency Situations: Response to a large quantity spill (100 pounds or greater) or when dusting or decomposition gas exposure could occur requires the use of a positive pressure full face supplied air respirator or self contained breathing apparatus (SCBA), chemical resistant gloves, coveralls and boots. In case of fire, this personal protective equipment should be used in addition to normal fire fighter equipment.

Spill Mitigation Procedures

Air Release: Vapors may be suppressed by the use of water fog. All water utilized to assist in fume suppression, decontamination or fire suppression may be contaminated and must be contained before disposal and/or treatment.

Water Release: This product is heavier than water. This material is soluble in water. Monitor all exit water for available chlorine and pH. Advise local authorities of any contaminated water release.

Land Release:

Contact 1-800-654-6911 immediately. DANGER: All spills of this product should be treated as contaminated. Contaminated product may initiate a chemical reaction that may spontaneously ignite any combustible material present, resulting in a fire of great intensity. In case of a spill, separate all spilled product from packaging, debris and other material. Using a clean broom or shovel, place all spilled product into plastic bags, and place those bags into a clean, dry disposal container, properly marked and labeled. Disposal containers made of plastic or metal are recommended. Do not seal disposal containers tightly. Immediately remove all product in disposal containers to an isolated area outdoors. Place all damaged packaging material in a disposal container of water to assure decontamination (i.e. removal of all product) before disposal. Place all undamaged packaging in a clean, dry container properly marked and labeled. Call for disposal procedures.

Additional Spill Information :

Hazardous concentrations in air may be found in local spill area and immediately downwind. Remove all sources of ignition. Stop source of spill as soon as possible and notify appropriate personnel. Dispose of spill residues per guidelines under Section 13, Disposal Consideration. This material may be neutralized for disposal; you are requested to contact Arch Chemicals at 1-800-654-6911 before beginning any such procedure. FOR ALL TRANSPORTATION ACCIDENTS, CALL CHEMTREC: 1-800-424-9300 REPORTABLE QUANTITY: 10 lbs. (as calcium hypochlorite) per 40 CFR 302.4.



SAFETY DATA SHEET

Product name ClearView Insta Chlor & Insta Chlor Super 73

Revision date 12-18-17

Section 7 Handling and storage

Handling: Avoid inhalation of dust and fumes. Do not take internally. Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing. Upon contact with skin or eyes, wash off with water. Remove contaminated clothing and wash before reuse.

Storage: Keep product tightly sealed in original containers. Store product in a cool, dry, well-ventilated area. Store away from combustible or flammable products. Keep product packaging clean and free of all contamination, including, e.g. other pool treatment products, acids, organic materials, nitrogen-containing compounds, dry powder fire extinguishers (containing mono-ammonium phosphate), oxidizers, all corrosive liquids, flammable or combustible materials, etc.

Shelf Life Limitations: Do not store product where the average daily temperature exceeds 95° F. Storage above this temperature may result in rapid decomposition, evolution of chlorine gas and heat sufficient to ignite combustible products. Shelf life (that is, the period of time before the product goes below stated label strength) is determined by storage time and temperatures. Store in a cool, dry and well ventilated area. Prolonged storage at elevated temperatures will significantly shorten the shelf life. Storage in a climate controlled storage area or building is recommended in those areas where extremes of high temperature occur.

Incompatible Materials for Storage: Do not allow product to come in contact with other materials, including e.g. other pool treatment products, acids, organic materials, nitrogen-containing compounds, dry powder fire extinguishers (containing mono-ammonium phosphate), oxidizers, all corrosive liquids, flammable or combustible materials, etc. A chemical reaction with such substances can cause a fire of great intensity.

Do Not Store At temperatures Above: Average daily temperature of 35° C / 95° F. Storage above this temperature may result in rapid decomposition, evolution of chlorine gas and heat sufficient to ignite combustible products.

Section 8 Exposure controls / personal protection

Ventilation: Local exhaust ventilation or other engineering controls are normally required when handling or using this product to keep airborne exposures below the TLV, PEL or other recommended exposure limit.

Protective Equipment for Routine Use of Product

Respiratory Protection: Wear a NIOSH approved respirator if levels above the exposure limits are possible.
Respirator Type: A NIOSH approved full-face air purifying respirator equipped with combination chlorine/P100 cartridges. Air purifying respirators should not be used in oxygen deficient or IDLH atmospheres or if exposure concentrations exceed ten (10) times the published limit.

Skin Protection: Wear impervious gloves to avoid skin contact. A full impervious suit is recommended if exposure is possible to a large portion of the body. A safety shower should be provided in the immediate work area.

Eye Protection: Use chemical goggles. Emergency eyewash should be provided in the immediate work area.

Protective Clothing Type: Neoprene, Nitrile, Natural rubber (This includes: gloves, boots, apron, protective suit)



SAFETY DATA SHEET

Product name ClearView Insta Chlor & Insta Chlor Super 73

Revision date 12-18-17

Components with workplace control parameters

COMPONENTS / CAS#	VALUE	CONTROL PARAMETERS	BASIS (Update)
CALCIUM HYPOCHLORITE (7778-54-3)	TWA	1 mg/m ³	ARCH OEL*
CALCIUM HYPOCHLORITE (7778-54-3)	Conc	37 - 48 mg/m ³	NIOSH/GUIDE IDLH
CALCIUM HYDROXIDE (1305-62-0)	TWA	5 mg/m ³	ACGIH (02 2014)

ARCH OEL: Arch Recommended Occupational Exposure Guideline.

Section 9 Physical and chemical properties

Physical State:	Solid	Form:	Free flowing, granular
Color:	White	Odor:	Chlorine-like
Molecular Weight:	(Active ingredient)143.00 g/mol	pH :	10.4 - 10.8 (1% solution in neutral, distilled water) (@ 25 Deg. C)
Boiling Point:	Not applicable	Density:	0.8g/cc
Melting point/ freezing point	Not applicable	Vapor Density:	Not applicable
Vapor Pressure:	(@ 25 Deg. C) Not applicable	Fat Solubility:	No data
Viscosity:	Not applicable	Evaporation Rate:	Not applicable
Solubility in Water:	18 % (@ 25 Deg. C) Product also contains calcium hydroxide and calcium carbonate which will leave a residue.	Oxidizing:	Oxidizer
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water:	No data		
Volatiles, % by vol.:	Not applicable		
VOC Content:	This product does not contain any chemicals listed under the U.S. Clean Air Act Section 111 SOCM Intermediate or Final VOC's (40 CFR 60.489). This product does not contain any VOC exemptions listed under the U.S. Clean Air Act Section 450.		
HAP Content:	Not applicable		

Section 10 Stability and reactivity

Stability and Reactivity Summary:	Product is not sensitive to mechanical shock or impact. Product is not sensitive to electrical static discharge. Product will not undergo hazardous polymerization. Product is an NFPA Class 3 oxidizer which can cause a severe increase in fire intensity. Not pyrophoric. Not an organic peroxide. If subjected to excessive temperatures, the product may undergo rapid decomposition, evolution of chlorine gas, and heat sufficient to ignite combustible substances. If product is exposed to small amounts of water, it can react violently to produce heat and toxic gases and spatter. Use copious amounts of water for fires involving this product.
Conditions to Avoid:	Do not store next to heat source, in direct sunlight, or elevated storage temperature. Do not store where the daily average temperature exceeds 95 °F. Prevent ingress of humidity and moisture into container or package. Always close the lid.
Chemical Incompatibility:	This product is chemically reactive with many substances, including, e.g., other pool treatment products, acids, organics, nitrogen-containing compounds, dry powder fire extinguishers (containing mono-ammonium phosphate), oxidizers, corrosive, flammable or combustible materials. Do not allow product to contact any foreign matter, including other water treatment products. Contamination or improper use may cause a fire of great intensity, explosion or the release of toxic gases. If product is exposed to small amounts of water, it can react violently to produce heat and toxic gases and spatter.
Hazardous Decomposition Products:	Chlorine
Decomposition Temperature:	170 - 180 °C - , 338 - 356 °F-



SAFETY DATA SHEET

Product name ClearView Insta Chlor & Insta Chlor Super 73

Revision date 12-18-17

Section 11 Toxicological information

Component Animal Toxicology

Oral LD50 value:

CALCIUM HYPOCHLORITE LD50 (65% calcium hypochlorite) 850 mg/kg Rat
SODIUM CHLORIDE LD50 = 3,000 mg/kg Rat
CALCIUM CHLORIDE LD50 = 1,000 mg/kg Rat
CALCIUM HYDROXIDE LD50 = 7,340 mg/kg Rat

Component Animal Toxicology

Dermal LD50 value:

CALCIUM HYPOCHLORITE LD50 (65% calcium hypochlorite) > 2,000 mg/kg Rabbit
SODIUM CHLORIDE LD50 > 10,000 mg/kg Rabbit
CALCIUM CHLORIDE LD50 = 2,630 mg/kg Rat
CALCIUM HYDROXIDE No data

Component Animal Toxicology

Inhalation LC50 value:

CALCIUM HYPOCHLORITE Inhalation LC50 1 h (65% calcium hypochlorite), (Nose Only) = 2.04 mg/l Rat
Inhalation LC50 4 h (65% calcium hypochlorite), (Nose Only) = 0.51 mg/l Rat
SODIUM CHLORIDE Inhalation LC50 1 h > 42 mg/l Rat
CALCIUM CHLORIDE No data
CALCIUM HYDROXIDE No data

Product Animal Toxicity

Oral LD50 value:

LD50 Approximately 800 mg/kg Rat

Dermal LD50 value:

LD50 > 2,000 mg/kg Rabbit

Inhalation LC50 value:

Inhalation LC50 1.00 h (Nose Only) > 2.04 mg/l Rat Inhalation LC50 4 h (Nose Only) > 0.51 mg/l Rat Inhalation LC50 1 h (Nose Only) > 2.04 mg/l Rat Inhalation LC50 4 h (Nose Only) > 0.51 mg/l Rat

Skin Irritation:

DRY MATERIAL CAUSES MODERATE SKIN IRRITATION., WET MATERIAL CAUSES SKIN BURNS.

Eye Irritation:

Corrosive to eyes.

Skin Sensitization:

This material is not known or reported to be a skin or respiratory sensitizer.

Acute Toxicity:

This product is corrosive to all tissues contacted and upon inhalation, may cause irritation to mucous membranes and respiratory tract. The dry material is irritating to the skin. However when wet, it will produce burns to the skin.

Subchronic / Chronic Toxicity:

There are no known or reported effects from repeated exposure except those secondary to burns.

Reproductive and

Developmental Toxicity:

Calcium hypochlorite has been tested for teratogenicity in laboratory animals. Results of this study have shown that calcium hypochlorite is not a teratogen.

CALCIUM CHLORIDE Not known or reported to cause reproductive or developmental toxicity.

Mutagenicity:

Calcium hypochlorite has been tested in the Dominant lethal assay in male mice, and it did not induce a dominant lethal response. Calcium hypochlorite has been reported to produce mutagenic activity in two in vitro assays. It has, however, been shown to lack the capability to produce mutations in animals based on results from the micronucleus assay. In vitro assays frequently are inappropriate to judge the mutagenic potential of bactericidal chemicals due to a high degree of cellular toxicity. The concentration which produces mutations in these in vitro assays is significantly greater than the concentrations used for disinfection. Based on high



SAFETY DATA SHEET

Product name ClearView Insta Chlor & Insta Chlor Super 73

Revision date 12-18-17

Section 11 Toxicological information (Continued)

cellular toxicity in in vitro assays and the lack of mutagenicity in animals, the risk of genetic damage to humans is judged not significant.

CALCIUM CHLORIDE This product was determined to be non-mutagenic in the Ames assay. It was also shown to be non-clastogenic in the chromosomal aberration test.

Carcinogenicity: This product is not known or reported to be carcinogenic by any reference source including IARC, OSHA, NTP or EPA. One hundred mice were exposed dermally 3 times a week for 18 months to a solution of calcium hypochlorite. Histopathological examination failed to show an increased incidence of tumors. IARC (International Agency for Research on Cancer) reviewed studies conducted with several hypochlorite salts. IARC has classified hypochlorite salts as having inadequate evidence for carcinogenicity to humans and animals. IARC therefore considers hypochlorite salts to be not classifiable as to their carcinogenicity to humans (Group 3 Substance).

CALCIUM CHLORIDE This chemical is not known or reported to be carcinogenic by any reference source including IARC, OSHA, NTP, or EPA.

Section 12 Ecological information

Overview: Highly toxic to fish and other aquatic organisms.

Ecological Toxicity Values for: **CALCIUM HYPOCHLORITE**

Bluegill- (nominal, static). 96 h LC50 0.088 mg/l
Rainbow trout (Salmo gairdneri),- (nominal, static). 96 h LC50 0.16 mg/l
Daphnia magna,- (nominal, static). 48 h LC50 0.11 mg/l
Bobwhite quail- Dietary LC50 > 5,000 ppm
Mallard ducklings- Dietary LC50 > 5,000 ppm
Bobwhite quail- Oral LD50 3,474 mg/kg

Ecological Toxicity Values for: **CALCIUM CHLORIDE**

Bluegill- (nominal, static). 96 h LC50 = 10,650 mg/l
Mosquito fish- (nominal, static). 96 h LC50 = 13,400 mg/l
Pimephales promelas
(fathead minnow)- (nominal, static). 96 h LC50 = 4,630 mg/l
Daphnia magna,- (nominal, static). 48 h LC50= 2,770 mg/l
Ceriodaphnia dubia- (nominal, static). 48 h LC50= 1,830 mg/l
Nitzschia linearis (diatom)- (nominal, static). 5 day LC50 = 3,130 mg/l

Section 13 Disposal considerations

CARE MUST BE TAKEN TO PREVENT ENVIRONMENTAL CONTAMINATION FROM THE USE OF THE MATERIAL. THE USER OF THE MATERIAL HAS THE RESPONSIBILITY TO DISPOSE OF UNUSED MATERIAL, RESIDUES AND CONTAINERS IN COMPLIANCE WITH ALL RELEVANT LOCAL, STATE AND FEDERAL LAWS AND REGULATIONS REGARDING TREATMENT, STORAGE AND DISPOSAL FOR HAZARDOUS AND NONHAZARDOUS WASTES.

Waste Disposal Summary: If this product becomes a waste, it meets the criteria of a hazardous waste as defined under 40 CFR 261 and would have the following EPA hazardous waste number: D001. If this product becomes a waste, it will be a hazardous waste which is subject to the Land Disposal restrictions under 40 CFR 268 and must be managed accordingly.

Disposal Methods: As a hazardous solid waste it should be disposed of in accordance with local, state and federal regulations.

Potential US EPA Waste Codes: D001

Product name ClearView Insta Chlor & Insta Chlor Super 73**Revision date** 12-18-17**Section 14 Transport information****DOT**

UN number: 2880
Description of the goods: Calcium hypochlorite, hydrated mixtures
Class: 5.1
Packing group: II
Labels: 5.1
Emergency Response Guidebook Number: 140

TDG

UN number: 2880
Description of the goods: CALCIUM HYPOCHLORITE, HYDRATED MIXTURE
Class: 5.1
Packing group: II
Labels: 5.1

IATA

UN number: 2880
Description of the goods: Calcium hypochlorite, hydrated mixture
Class: 5.1
Packing group: II
Labels: 5.1

Packing instruction (cargo aircraft): 562
Packing instruction (passenger aircraft): 558
Packing instruction (passenger aircraft): Y544

IMDG-CODE

UN number: 2880
Description of the goods: CALCIUM HYPOCHLORITE, HYDRATED MIXTURE
Class: 5.1
Packing group: II
Labels: 5.1

EmS Number 1: F-H
EmS Number 2: S-Q
Marine pollutant: Yes

Section 15 Regulatory information

This chemical is a pesticide product registered by the United States Environmental Protection Agency and is subject to certain labeling requirements under federal pesticide law. These requirements differ from the classification criteria and hazard information required for safety data sheets (SDS), and for workplace labels of non-pesticide chemicals.

Signal Word: DANGER

Hazard Statements: Causes substantial but temporary eye injury.
Corrosive. Causes skin burns.
Corrosive. Causes irreversible eye damage.
This pesticide is toxic to fish.



SAFETY DATA SHEET

Product name ClearView Insta Chlor & Insta Chlor Super 73

Revision date 12-18-17

Section 15 Regulatory information (Continued)

CERCLA Reportable Quantity

COMPONENTS	CAS#	COMPONENT RQ (lbs)	Calculated product RQ (lbs)
Calcium Hypochlorite	7778-54-3	10	

SARA 302

No chemicals in this material are subject to the reporting requirements of SARA Title III, Section 302.

SARA 313

This material does not contain any chemical components with known CAS numbers that exceed the threshold (De Minimis) reporting levels established by SARA Title III, Section 313.

Clean Air Act

This product does not contain any hazardous air pollutants (HAP), as defined by the U.S. Clean Air Act Section 12 (40 CFR 61).

This product does not contain any chemicals listed under the U.S. Clean Air Act Section 112(r) for Accidental Release Prevention (40 CFR 68.130, Subpart F).

This product does not contain any chemicals listed under the U.S. Clean Air Act Section 111 SOCOMI Intermediate or Final VOC's (40 CFR 60.489).

Clean Water Act

The following Hazardous Substances are listed under the U.S. CleanWater Act, Section 311, Table 116.4A:

Calcium hypochlorite 7778-54-3

The following Hazardous Chemicals are listed under the U.S. CleanWater Act, Section 311, Table 117.3:

Calcium hypochlorite 7778-54-3

This product does not contain any toxic pollutants listed under the U.S. Clean Water Act Section 307

US State Regulations

Massachusetts Right To Know

Calcium hypochlorite 7778-54-3
Calcium carbonate 471-34-1
Calcium chlorate 10137-74-3
Calcium dihydroxide 1305-62-0

Pennsylvania Right To Know

Calcium hypochlorite 7778-54-3
Sodium chloride 7647-14-5
Calcium carbonate 471-34-1
Calcium chlorate 10137-74-3
Calcium chloride 10043-52-4
Calcium dihydroxide 1305-62-0

New Jersey Right To Know

Calcium hypochlorite 7778-54-3
Sodium chloride 7647-14-5
Calcium carbonate 471-34-1
Calcium chlorate 10137-74-3
Calcium chloride 10043-52-4
Calcium dihydroxide 1305-62-0



SAFETY DATA SHEET

Product name ClearView Insta Chlor & Insta Chlor Super 73

Revision date 12-18-17

California Prop 65

This product does not contain any chemicals known to State of California to cause cancer, birth defects, or any other reproductive harm.

The components of this product are reported in the following inventories:

TSCA: This is an EPA registered pesticide.

Inventories

AICS (Australia), DSL (Canada), IECSC (China), REACH (European Union), ENCS (Japan), ISHL (Japan), KECI (Korea), NZIoC (New Zealand), PICCS (Philippines), TSCA (USA)

Section 16 Other information

DATE OF PREPARATION

12-18-2017

THE INFORMATION SUPPLIED ABOVE IS PRESENTED IN GOOD FAITH AND HAS BEEN DERIVED FROM SOURCES BELIEVED TO BE RELIABLE, HOWEVER, NO WARRANTY EXPRESSED OR IMPLIED IS EXTENDED REGARDING ITS ACCURACY OR THE RESULTS TO BE OBTAINED FROM ITS USE SINCE CONDITIONS OF USE ARE BEYOND OUR CONTROL. ALL RISKS ARE ASSUMED BY THE USER.